

The Active Participle (اسم الفاعل)

The active participle (اسم الفاعل) indicates the person or being from whom the action emanates, e.g. (سَامِعٌ) – a person who listens.

In 3-root letter verbs (ثلاثي مجرد), the (اسم الفاعل) is formed by adding an (الف) after the first letter, rendering a (كسرة) to the second letter and (تنوين) to the final letter. Thus, (فَعَلَ) becomes (فَاعِلٌ). In the dual forms (تثنية), (الف) and (نون) are attached to the end, e.g. (فَاعِلَانِ). For the feminine form, a round (ة) is inserted at the end. For the masculine plural (جمع مذكر), (ون) is inserted, e.g. (فَاعِلُونَ), while for the feminine plural (جمع مؤنث), the syllable, (ات) is attached, e.g. (فَاعِلَاتٌ). There are three scales for the masculine form and three for the feminine form of the word.

الصيغة	اسم الفاعل
واحد مذكر	فَاعِلٌ
تثنية مذكر	فَاعِلَانِ
جمع مذكر	فَاعِلُونَ
واحد مؤنث	فَاعِلَةٌ
تثنية مؤنث	فَاعِلَتَانِ
جمع مؤنث	فَاعِلَاتٌ

Conjugate the (اسم الفاعل) of the following verbs:

يَجْمَعُ (1)

يَخْرُجُ (2)

يَحْسِبُ (3)

يَجْهَلُ (4)

يَمْنَعُ (5)

يَغْسِلُ (6)

يَدْخُلُ (7)

The Passive Participle (اسم المفعول)

The passive participle (اسم المفعول) is that entity on which the action occurs, e.g. (مَفْتُوحٌ) – the thing which is opened. It is formed by adding a (م مفتوح) at the beginning, a (و) after the second letter and (تنوين) at the end. The first root letter (حرف) becomes (ساكن) while the second one becomes (مضموم). The additions for the dual and plural forms are the same as the (اسم الفاعل). Like the (اسم الفاعل), it also has six word-forms.

الصيغة	اسم المفعول
واحد مذكر	مَفْعُولٌ
ثنية مذكر	مَفْعُولَانِ
جمع مذكر	مَفْعُولُونَ
واحد مؤنث	مَفْعُولَةٌ
ثنية مؤنث	مَفْعُولَتَانِ
جمع مؤنث	مَفْعُولَاتٌ

Conjugate the (اسم المفعول) of the following verbs:

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| يَظْلِمُ | (1) |
| يَكْذِبُ | (2) |
| يَعْلَمُ | (3) |
| يَشْهَدُ | (4) |
| يَصْبِغُ | (5) |
| يَغْسِلُ | (6) |
| يَدْخُلُ | (7) |